

xflb\$:j fut tyf clej fbg

gkfnst]lzlfdf
; fj hlgS - lghl ; febf/L
PPP in Education in NEPAL

pdz >]7

cllof, pRr dfWolds lj Bfno : 3 gkfn (HISSAN)

kdv : lnfst/, kofA: g s]blo sfo{ldt

lj ifo kJ z

- dh'sdf cPsf]/fhg]ts
kl/j tG; E; E}lzlfdf
klg ; do; fk]f kl/j tGsf]
cfj Zostf
- j tGfg ; /sf/n]cfkmgf]
kdv gltsf ; kdf-
; fj hlgS-lghl ; febf/L
sfo{md cuf]8 NofPsf]

gkfnst]z]fs 0ltxf;

- ; dbfo / lghlf]sf]; xefultsf]lj ifo
e))& sf]khftGq :ykgf ; u; u}cPsf]
- @)* ; fndf lzlfdf0{ ; /sf/ls/Of ug]
glit
- @)#^ ; fna6 kgM ; /sf/n]; dbfo /
lghlf]sf]; xefultf ckl/xfo{ePsf]
dx; ;
- @)\$& ; fndf lzlfdf pbf/ls/Ofsf]glit
ln0{ ; dbfo / lghlf]nf0{klg ; xeful
- j tGfg ; /sf/af/f ; fj hlgS lghl
; febf/Lnf0{dx]j

j tGfg z]fs cj:yf / cfly\$ ef/

- lj Bfno ; WofM
 - kfylds @(.@@)
 - lg=df=j= (&#(
 - df=j= %,*(\$
 - p=df=j= !,(&^
- lghl lj Bfnox;M &# (& -kfylds-dfWolds; Dd_
- lj Zj lj BfnoM% j 6f
- z]fs pkn]AwM lghl lfq *%% ; fj hlgS lfq !%%

j tGfg z]fs cj:yf / cfly\$ ef/

- ahjdf !^%!!% nufgl ug{/ kl]tkm
cfzftlt xg g; Sg'
- pRr lzlfdf nflu of]j if{
\$ ca{@ s/fB ; kofF56df0Psf]
- lghl ; f]taf6 ; #flnt pRr
df=j=x;n]j flif\$ % ca{; kofBf]
cfly\$ef/ axg
- /fio]sf]; lldt ; fwg / ; f]n]
dfq lzlfdf]lfq df k]lt xg g; Sg]

/fi6sf]lzlff lj sf; df ; /sf/ ; fd'
/xšf rgf]lx;

- ; /sf/l nufgldf ; -rflnt z]f]s ; :yf]x]sf]u0f:t/ lbgk]ltbg v:s5]uPsf].
- lghl lfgaf6 ; -rflnt ; :yf]x]nf0{ lglZrt sf]gbl bfo/fleq /fVg :ki6 sf]gbl Joj :yf gePsf].
- pRr dñolds :t/ slff !! / !@ k0f{ }kdf lghl lfgnf0{ 5ñ]8Psf]. -xfn /x]tsf @ b/j Gbl pknAw u/fPsf]._
- ; /sf/l lj Bfno]sf]ef]ls k] f]f/ c]of]t h]of] /xšf]. -s) xhf/ slffsf]f lgd]f ug]kg]._

/fi6sf]lzlff lj sf; df ; /sf/ ; fd'
/xšf rgf]lx;

- cfwf/e't kfylds lz]ff lgz]ls elgP klq k0f{lgz]ls xg g; sšf]. -n]o - dñolds slff !) ; Dd lgz]ls ug]/xšf]._
- xfn; Dd klq !! k]tzt afnaf]nsfx] z]f]s ; :yfsf]9fšfalfx/ g]/xšf].
- s/la &* nfv g]k]nl hg]tf xfn; Dd klq lg/lf/ /xšf]c]j :yf].
- lz]ff ahšf]s/la () k]tzt tna eQdf vr{ug{kg]ce] lj Bfno:t/df \$* xhf/ lz]f]sx]sf]b/] Gbl y]kg' kg].

/fi6sf]lzlff lj sf; df ; /sf/ ; fd'
/xšf rgf]lx;

- kf7d]qmd=kf7dk:tssf]; z]f]vg=kšfz]g lj t/0fdf ; d:of b]lvPsf].
- slff ! b]lv slff !) ; Dd k]lf kfyldstxdf %) % , lg-df]j = / df]j =txdf @%% u/l h]df &%% lj Bf]l{z]f]s ; :yf 5f8g]/ af]l @%% lj Bf]l{x]df !@%% n] dfq P; :fn=, l= kf; ug]l:ylt /xšf].
- g]k]n /f]osf]sh hg; w0fdf ! (j ife]bf dlgsf %) % hg]tnf0{ lz]ff lfg]df /f]on]d]f]ns xsdf /f]l /f]osf]b]f]o]j leq ; dš]kg].
- G.D.P. -lh48=k= sf]sh #% dfq lz]f]df vr{ePsf]. -c]o lj sl; t dhšdf ^=&; Dd lz]f]df vr{xg]u/šf].

/fi6sf]lzlff lj sf; df ; /sf/ ; fd'
/xšf rgf]lx;

- o; j ife]j hš @ va{#^ ca]llo]z]f]df !^% k]tzt lj lgo]fhg ul/Psf]. -lj ut j ife] !^&\$ k]tzt cyf]e* c/a @ (s/f] lj lgo]fhg ul/Psf] lyof] o; j if{lz]f]df #* c/a (* s/f]_ j hšf] c]ofg (Volume) dfq a9šf]t/ lj ut j ife]bf k]tzt]df sd ePsf].
- slff !) ; Dd lgz]ls ug{sh ahšf]s/la @ \$ k]tzt lz]f]df v]r]g' kg]. -c]t/f]f]o d]f]otfcg; f/ lz]f]df @) b]lv @ \$ k]tzt lj lgo]fhg xg]u/šf]._
- /f]uf/dhs Joj ; f]os / k]j lws lz]f]sf]Joj :yf ug{c]j Zos /xšf].
- pRr lz]ff ; -rfng ug]lj Zj lj Bfno Joj :ylt }kdf ; -rfng xg g; sšf].

/fi6sf]lzlff lj sf; df ; /sf/ ; fd'
/xšf rgf]lx;

- pRr lz]ff ; ð]f]ts dfq ePsf] lz]lft j /f]uf/ dfq p]k]fbg ePsf].
- z]f]s lfg]df c]of]lws /fhg]ts x:t5]k xg]u/šf].
- z]f]s lfg]sf]c]gludg / lg]l/f]of sdhf] /xšf]. b08 / ; hf]osf]Joj :yf gePsf].
- lj Bfno b]lv lj Zj lj Bfno; Ddsf lz]f]sx]sf]n]flu k]l]1s p]gogsf sfo]q]dx] g]xg'.

lj Zj sf s]l dhšdf PPP sf g]d]g]x;

- cd]l/sf, a]h]ot, ci6]nofh:tf dhšx?df lz]ff, :jf:Yo / oftfo]tdf PPP sf]sfo]q]d
- Microsoft Company n]Intel Teach to Future sfo]q]d rnf]Psf]
- Sof]g]f / :s6]nof08df PPP dfk]t\ lj Bfnoejg / c]o ejg lgd]f] ul/Psf]
- a^unf]b]z]df ef]f/ k]offnl

; /sf/-lghllf; feif/l sfoqnd

- s_ pBfu Joj ; folx; E ; feif/l sfoqnd- effts lj sf; , ddt, lgdff- s/ 56 / ; Ddfgsf] Joj :yf ugI
- v_ lj Qlo ; :yfx; E ; feif/l sfoqnd- zffs uof:t/ clej [4 / effts ; wf/sf]sfoqnd
- u_ ; dfg p2Zo /xsf lghllf]sf zffs ; u7gx; E ; feif/l sfoqnd- /fi60 :t/Sf PABSON, NPABSON h:tf ; u7g; E ; feif/laf/f 5faj [Q sf] lgdff

; /sf/-lghllf; feif/l sfoqnd

- 3_ ; feif/l sfoqnd cttuf /fi60 lzlf lj sf; sf]sf]:ykgf- zffs ; :yfx?; E lglZrt ;]f zNs ln0{zffs lj sf; sf] :ykgf- effts ; wf/ Pj d\ 5faj [Q lj t/of- k]of\$ lhNndf sf]f
- a_ u; /sf/l ; :yfx; E ; feif/l sfoqnd- u; /sf/l ; :yfx?sf]; xof]udf effts lj sf; , zffs ; fdu, k'tsfno, kof]zinf cflbsf]lj sf;

; /sf/-lghllf; feif/l sfoqnd

- r_ eff/ k]ffnlsf]Joj :yf -
- 5_ :yflgo ; dbfo; E ; feif/l sfoqnd- cleef]s, :yflgo al4hlj Pj + dbfonf0{; fdbflos pQ/bfioTj jxg- cfly\$; xof]usf ; Def] gfx; buf, lk5l8Psf]j u{/ u]dlOf Onfsdfk]ofpg]sfoqndx;
- h_ ; fj h]gs zffs ; :yfx; sf]lghl Joj :yfg- cgejl Jo]Om knd{j f zffs ; :yfn]; fj h]gs zffs ; :yfsf]Joj :yfg s/f/df lng]- effts Pj d\zffs uof:t/ lj sf; k15 kgll ; /sf/nf0{x: tft/of

; /sf/-lghllf; feif/l sfoqnd

- em u]dlOf tyf cfly\$; kn] lk5l8Psf]l]gdff ; xof]u-`_ lghl zffs ; :yfx; af6 lzlfOf ;]f k]t- u/La, lj k6g, p]kl]8t, a6akl]8t cflb afnaflnsf]h]g; S}lghl zffs ; :yfdf egf[ePdf To; sf] lglZrt k]tzt cgbfg ; /sf/n] k]fg ugI.

; /sf/-lghllf; feif/l sfoqnd

- 6_ nllft lj Bfyl\$]egdf ; lj wf- sd cfo ePsf kl/j f/sf afnaflnsf]nf0{c]lofkg u/Pdf lghl zffs ; :yfnf0{; lj wf lbg ; lsg]
- 7_ sd nfutdf nllft lj Bfylx;nf0{c]lofkg ugI cj; /- lj k6g j u\$ lj Bfylhf0{ lghl zffs ; :yfx? ; /xsf] uof:t/lo lzlf lbg] lghl ; :yfnf0{cgbfg k]fg ugI

; /sf/-lghllf; feif/l sfoqnd

- 8_ 5faj [Q tyf k]tef klxrfgsf sfoqnd-
- 9_ /f]huf/ / ; lkdhs sfoqnd-
- Of_eff]ts k] f]f/sf nflu hldg Lease df lbg]-

**; fj hlgas zllfs : :yf / lghl zllfs
; :yfx?alr ; feif/l stoqnd**

- s_ bluð tyf lk5l8Psf lfqsf
; fdbflos lj Bfnox{sf]ej g
lgdf{f, dd{-; Def/ cfbsf
nflu lghl lfqsf lj Bfnox{n]
; xofu kfofpg].
- v_ /fHon]eff]ts kj f{f/ tof/ kfl/lbg]/
lghl lfqn]zllfs lqofsnfks]
Joj :yfkq / ; #fng ug].
- u_ eff]ts kj f{f/ Pj dVoj :yfkso
lj sf; sf nflu lghl lfqn]cfk{f]
lj zlf1 ; Jf pknAw u/fpg].

**; fj hlgas zllfs : :yf / lghl zllfs
; :yfx?alr ; feif/l stoqnd**

- 3_ Joj :yfkq ; ldt tyf lzlfsv; nfo{lghl
lfqn]uof: t/lo lzlf k{fng ug{f nflu
lgzlls jf ; xlnot b/df flnd ; l{dg/,
sfozfnf cfbsf]Joj :yf ul/lbg].
- a_ Pp6f lghl lzlf0f- : :yfn]cfk{f]
j l/kl/xsf ; fj hlgas : :yfx{nfo{ ; xofu /
; dyg ug].
lj Bfyl{cfbfg-kbfg, lzlfsv cfbfg-kbfg,
flnd, Joj :yfkq cfbsf
; xofu ug{ ; lsg].
- r_ Pp6f lj Bfnon]glhssf]sdhf/
lj Bfnonfo{twine up u/l to: sf]
Joj :yfkso, zllfs / eff]ts kj f{f/
clej]4 u/fpg].

Igisif

- lghl lfqsf] ; xeflutdf cfj Zostfcg; f/
; feif/l Pj # xofusf stoqndx
; -rfng ugkb5 . bluð jf lk5l8Psf lfq
/ ju{f zllfs ; :yfsf]cj :yf ; wf/ ug{/
uof: t/lo lzlf k{fng ug{cfly{ tyf
eff]ts ; kdf ; Dk6g zx/ slbbt zllfs
; :yf, zllfs klti7fg, cfBflus klti7fg,
; /sf/l jf u} ; /sf/l lqsonfo{sg}
lj zlf zllfs ; :yfsf]eff]ts cj :yf, k7g
kf7gsf] : t/ , lj k6g lj Bfylhf0{5fj]Q
lbg]cfib h: tf lj lfox{df ; xsfo/
; feif/l ug{lj zlf stoqnd Nofo{elugl
; Da6w :yfkqf ug{cu] / xgkb5 .

Igisif

- /fi6sf] ; lldt ; flt / ; fwgn]dfq
dhssf] lzlf lj sf; xg g; Sg]
kl/l:yltdf ; /sf/, cleefjs,
; dbfo Pj +l; E} /fi6m] ; fj hlgas
lghl ; feif/l stoqnd ; -rfng
ug{ zllfs ; :yf, ; # ; :yf tyf
pBfl Joj ; fonfo{ ; sf/flds
b]l6sf]fsf ; fy cfj Zos ; xofu
kfofpg' cfhsf] cfj Zostf ePsf]
5 .

wGoj fb